

2025  
۱۴۴۶ھ

## WORLD

### Mosques Through The Ages (Started From 2011) Five Oldest Mosques of Indonesia

دنیا - مساجد تاریخ کے آئینے میں (آغاز 2011) انڈونیشیا کی پانچ قدیم ترین مساجد  
العالم - المساجد فی مرآة التاريخ (البداية من ۲۰۱۱ م.) خمسة أقدم مساجد في إندونيسيا



**Wapauwe Old Mosque** standing on the northern shore of Maluku Island, Wapauwe Mosque has been in use since 1414. Several improvements have been made to the mosque, but it still has its original shape, including the grass roof. Wapauwe Mosque has several old handwritten Quran mushaf (copies), preaching scripts and much more Islamic literature.  
Source: <https://travelingyuk.com/oldest-amosques/201544>



The Great Mosque of Demak, Java, Indonesia - 1478

**The Great Mosque of Demak** located in the Center Town of Demak, Central Java, Indonesia, built in 1478, is believed to be the first mosque in Java and one of the oldest in Indonesia. Constructed collectively by the Wali Songo (nine Muslim Saints) and Raden Patah as the first ruler of the Demak Sultanate. Although the mosque has undergone a number of renovations, it is thought to have largely remained in its original form.  
Source: <https://www.indonesia.travel/gb/en/destinations/java/demak.html>

**Sultan Suriansyah Mosque** was built by the first Sultan of Banjar, Sultan Suriansyah on the side of a river. In a glance, this mosque looks more like a traditional Banjar house instead of worshipping place. This 500 year old mosque still maintains its original traditional shape.  
Source: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sultan\\_Suriansyah\\_Mosque](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sultan_Suriansyah_Mosque)



Sultan Suriansyah Mosque  
Banjarmasin, South Kalimantan - 1526



**Tuo Kayu Jao Mosque** is a functional place of worship that has been standing since the late 16th century. Located at Jorong Kayu Jao, Batang Barus Nagar, Gunung Talang, Solok Regency, West Sumatra. The mosque has been restored several times, including the restoration of one of the pillars and the replacement of the old palm roof with a new one due to its erosion. Even undergoing those restorations, however, the authenticity of the mosque is well preserved.  
Source: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuo\\_Kayu\\_Jao\\_Mosque](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuo_Kayu_Jao_Mosque)



Luar Batang Mosque, Jakarta, Indonesia - 1739

**Luar Batang Mosque** (or Masjid Luar Batang) is one of the oldest mosques in Jakarta, Indonesia, located in the area of Pasar Ikan (Fish Market) in North Jakarta on the west side of the Sunda Kelapa Harbor. The Mosque was built in the 18th-century and named after Luar Batang, in accordance with the nickname of a sacred guardian of Islam, Habib Luar Batang, where his shrine is also located.  
Source: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luar\\_Batang\\_Mosque](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luar_Batang_Mosque)



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| JANUARY ۲۰۲۵جمادی الاخری - رجب المرجب - شعبان المعظمجنوری |    |    |    |    |               | FEBRUARY ۲۰۲۵فروریشعبان المعظم            |   |    |    |    |               | MARCH ۲۰۲۵مارچشعبان المعظم - شوال المعظم |   |    |    |    |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|---------------|-------------------------------------------|---|----|----|----|---------------|------------------------------------------|---|----|----|----|--|
| 13th Lohri<br>۱۳ رجبوی لوہری                              | 5  | 12 | 19 | 26 | SUN<br>اتوار  | 2nd<br>Basant Panchmi<br>۲ فروری بسنت پچی | 2 | 9  | 16 | 23 | SUN<br>اتوار  | 30                                       | 2 | 9  | 16 | 23 |  |
| 14th<br>Makar Sankranti<br>۱۴ رجبوی مکھنکراتی             | 6  | 13 | 20 | 27 | MON<br>پیر    | 14th<br>Shab-e-Barat<br>۱۴ فروری شب برات  | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | MON<br>پیر    | 31<br>عید الفطر                          | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 |  |
| 26th<br>Republic Day<br>۲۶ رجبوی جمہوریہ                  | 7  | 14 | 21 | 28 | TUE<br>منگل   |                                           | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | TUE<br>منگل   | 13th Holi<br>۱۳ مارچ ہولی                | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 |  |
| ۱۴ رجبوی                                                  | 8  | 15 | 22 | 29 | WED<br>بدھ    |                                           | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | WED<br>بدھ    | 14th<br>Dhulandi<br>۱۴ مارچ دھولندی      | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 |  |
| ۱ رجب                                                     | 9  | 16 | 23 | 30 | THU<br>جمعرات |                                           | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | THU<br>جمعرات | 31st<br>Eid-ul-Fitr<br>۳۱ مارچ عید الفطر | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 |  |
| ۲ شعبان المعظم                                            | 10 | 17 | 24 | 31 | FRI<br>جمعہ   |                                           | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | FRI<br>جمعہ   | ۲۰ شعبان المعظم                          | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 |  |
| ۳                                                         | 11 | 18 | 25 |    | SAT<br>سنیچ   | ۲ شعبان المعظم                            | 8 | 15 | 22 |    | SAT<br>سنیچ   | ۳۰ شعبان المعظم                          | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 |  |



2025  
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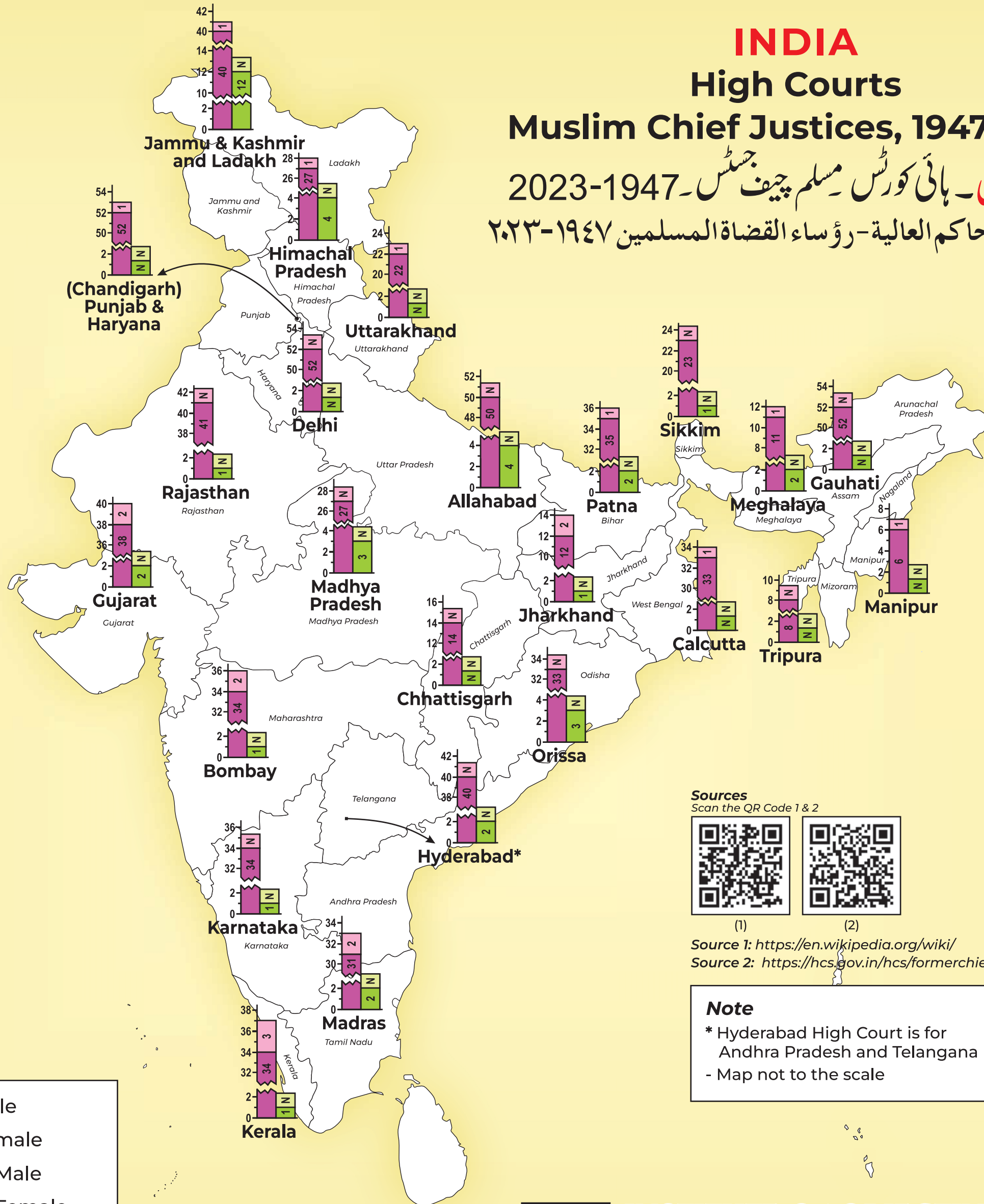
INDIA

High Courts

Muslim Chief Justices, 1947-2023

ہندوستان - ہائی کورٹس - مسلم چیف جسٹس - 2023-1947

الہند - المحاکم العالیہ - رؤساء القضاة المسلمين ۱۹۴۷-۲۰۲۳



Sources

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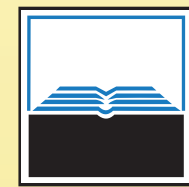
(2)

Source 1: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/>

Source 2: <https://hcs.gov.in/hcs/formerchiefjustice>

Note

\* Hyderabad High Court is for Andhra Pradesh and Telangana  
- Map not to the scale



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| APRIL                                            |  | اپریل |    | شوال المکرم - ذی قعدہ |    | 2025         |               | MAY                                          |                                                    | مئی |    | ذی قعدہ - ذی الحجہ |    | ۱۴۴۶/۲۷ھ     |             | JUNE          |   | جون |    | ذی الحجہ - محرم الحرام |                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------|--|-------|----|-----------------------|----|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----|----|--------------------|----|--------------|-------------|---------------|---|-----|----|------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 6th<br>Ram Navami<br>۶ اپریل رام ناومی           |  | 6     | 13 | 20                    | 27 | SUN<br>اتوار |               | 12th<br>Buddha Purnima<br>۱۲ مئی بوجھ پورنیم |                                                    | 4   | 11 | 18                 | 25 | SUN<br>اتوار |             | 1             | 8 | 15  | 22 | 29                     |                                                |
| 10th<br>Mahavir Jayanti<br>۱۰ اپریل مہاویر جینتی |  | 7     | 14 | 21                    | 28 | MON<br>پیر   |               |                                              |                                                    | 5   | 12 | 19                 | 26 | MON<br>پیر   |             | 2             | 9 | 16  | 23 | 30                     |                                                |
|                                                  |  | 1     | 8  | 15                    | 22 | 29           | TUE<br>منگل   |                                              |                                                    |     | 6  | 13                 | 20 | 27           | TUE<br>منگل |               | 3 | 10  | 17 | 24                     | 7th<br>Eid-ul-Azha<br>۷ ربیع الثانی عید الاضحی |
|                                                  |  | 2     | 9  | 16                    | 23 | 30           | WED<br>بدھ    |                                              |                                                    |     | 7  | 14                 | 21 | 28           | WED<br>بدھ  |               | 4 | 11  | 18 | 25                     |                                                |
|                                                  |  | 3     | 10 | 17                    | 24 |              | THU<br>جمعرات |                                              | 14th<br>Ambedkar Jayanti<br>۱۴ اپریل امبیکار جینتی |     | 1  | 8                  | 15 | 22           | 29          | THU<br>جمعرات |   | 5   | 12 | 19                     | 26                                             |
|                                                  |  | 4     | 11 | 18                    | 25 |              | FRI<br>جمعہ   |                                              | 14th<br>Baisakhi<br>۱۴ اپریل بھیسکھی               |     | 2  | 9                  | 16 | 23           | 30          | FRI<br>جمعہ   |   | 6   | 13 | 20                     | 27                                             |
|                                                  |  | 5     | 12 | 19                    | 26 |              | SAT<br>سنیچ   |                                              | 18th<br>Good Friday<br>۱۸ اپریل گڈ فریڈی           |     | 3  | 10                 | 17 | 24           | 31          | SAT<br>سنیچ   |   | 7   | 14 | 21                     | 28                                             |



721

# Press Freedom Index 2022 and 2023

**دنیا۔ پریس کی آزادی کا اشاریہ 2022 و 2023**  
**العالم. مؤشر حرية الإعلام ٢٠٢٢ و ٢٠٢٣**



Rank

Rank

value

## The World Press Freedom Index (WPFI)

The World Press Freedom Index (WPFI) is an annual ranking of countries compiled and published by Reporters Without Borders (RWB) or Reporters Sans Frontiers (RSF) in French language, since 2002 based upon the organization's own assessment of the countries' Press Freedom records in the previous year. It intends to reflect the degree of freedom that journalists, news organizations and netizens have in each country and the efforts made by authorities to respect this freedom. Reporters Without Borders is careful to note that the WPFI only deals with press freedom and does not measure the quality of journalism in the countries it assesses, nor does it look at Human Rights violations in general.

**Sources**  
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(7)

(2)

Source 1: <https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/india-slips-in-world-press-freedom-index-ranks-161-out-of-180-countries/article66806608.ece>

Source 2: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World\\_Press\\_Freedom\\_Index](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_Press_Freedom_Index)



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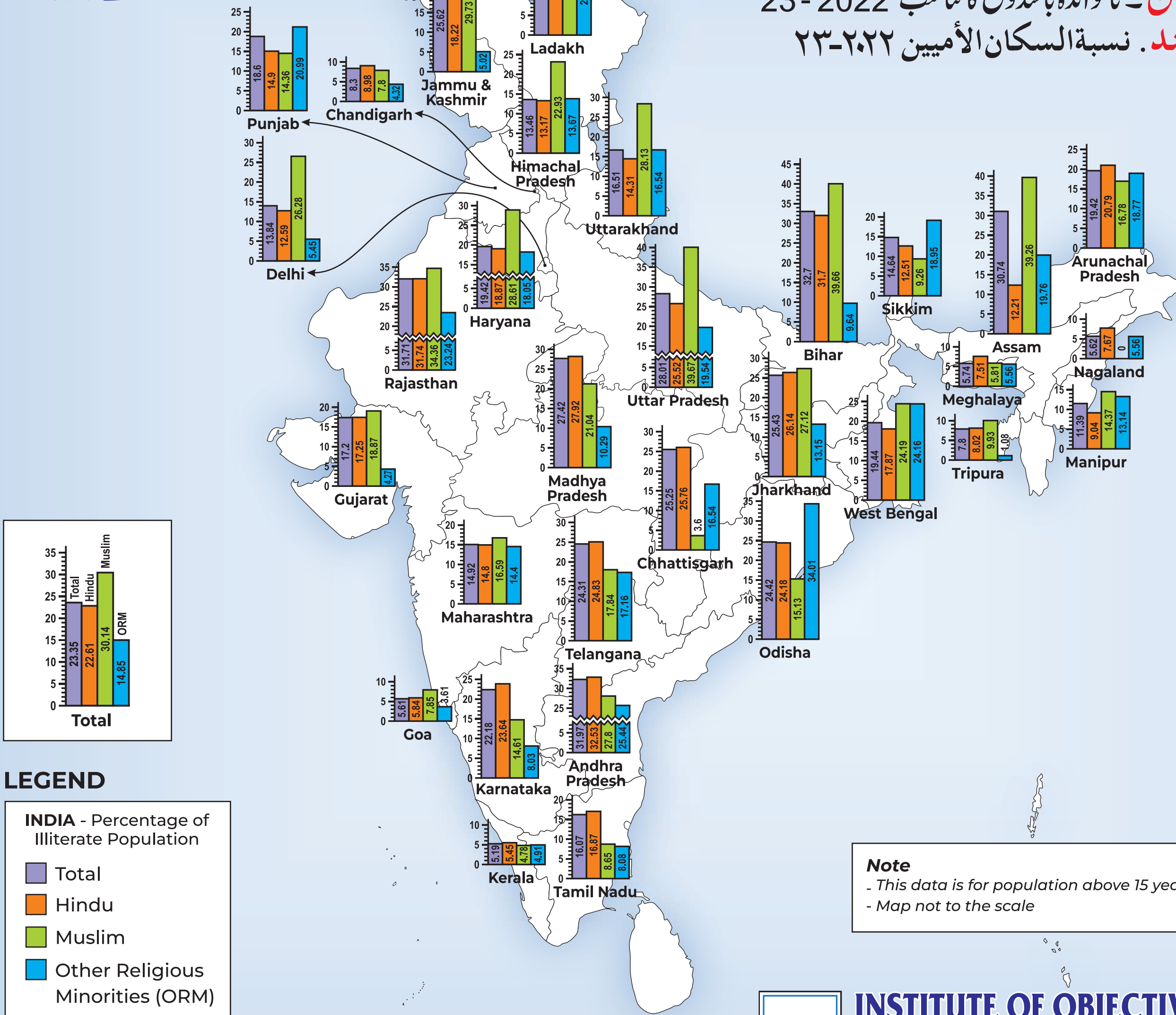
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2025  
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# INDIA Percentage of Illiterate Population, 2022-23

ہندوستان - ناخواندہ باشندوں کا تناسب 2022-23  
الہند . نسبة السكان الأميين ٢٠٢٢-٢٣



| OCTOBER<br>اکتوبر                               |  |   |    |    | 2025<br>ربیع الآخر - جمادی الاولی |                                          |                                                         |   |   | NOVEMBER<br>نومبر |    |    |              |                                           | 1444ھ<br>جمادی الاولی - جمادی الآخری |   |    |    |    | DECEMBER<br>دسمبر |    |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------|--|---|----|----|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|----|----|--------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----|----|----|-------------------|----|--|--|--|
| 2nd<br>Dussehra<br>۱۲ اکتوبر دھند               |  | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26                                | SUN<br>اتوار                             | 30                                                      |   | 2 | 9                 | 16 | 23 | SUN<br>اتوار | 25th<br>Christmas Day<br>۲۵ دسمبر کرس ماس |                                      | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 |                   |    |  |  |  |
| 2nd<br>Gandhi Jayanti<br>۱۲ اکتوبر گاندھی جینتی |  | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27                                | MON<br>پیر                               | 5th<br>Guru Nanak<br>Jayanti<br>۵ نومبر گورو نانک جینتی |   | 3 | 10                | 17 | 24 | MON<br>پیر   | جمادی الآخری                              |                                      | 1 | 8  | 15 | 22 | 29                |    |  |  |  |
| 20th<br>Diwali<br>۲۰ اکتوبر دیوالی              |  | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28                                | TUE<br>منگل                              |                                                         |   | 4 | 11                | 18 | 25 | TUE<br>منگل  |                                           |                                      | 2 | 9  | 16 | 23 | 30                |    |  |  |  |
|                                                 |  | 1 | 8  | 15 | 22                                | 29                                       | WED<br>بدھ                                              |   |   | 5                 | 12 | 19 | 26           | WED<br>بدھ                                |                                      |   | 3  | 10 | 17 | 24                | 31 |  |  |  |
|                                                 |  | 2 | 9  | 16 | 23                                | 30                                       | THU<br>جمعرات                                           |   |   | 6                 | 13 | 20 | 27           | THU<br>جمعرات                             |                                      |   | 4  | 11 | 18 | 25                |    |  |  |  |
|                                                 |  | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24                                | 31                                       | FRI<br>جمعہ                                             |   |   | 7                 | 14 | 21 | 28           | FRI<br>جمعہ                               |                                      |   | 5  | 12 | 19 | 26                |    |  |  |  |
|                                                 |  | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25                                | 23rd<br>Bhai Dooj<br>۲۳ اکتوبر بھائی دوں | SAT<br>سنیچ                                             | 1 |   | 8                 | 15 | 22 | 29           | SAT<br>سنیچ                               | 6                                    |   | 13 | 20 | 27 |                   |    |  |  |  |

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